

WHY UNIONS MATTER

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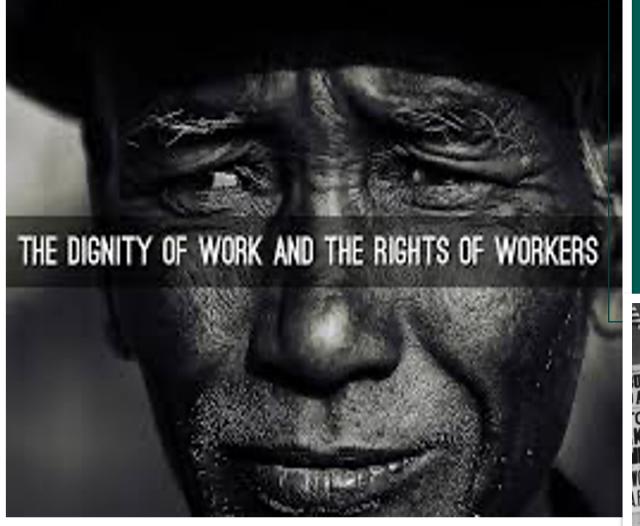


Unions play a critical role in balancing power

Political and Economic Democracy



Economic Dignity



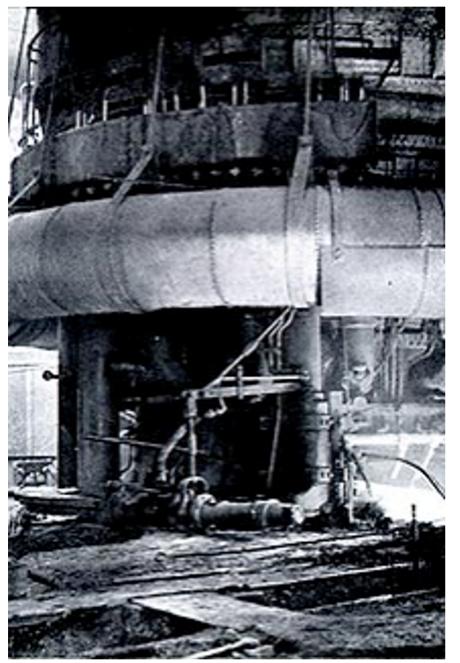
Economic Dignity

Capacity to

- care for a family
- pursue your potential and purpose

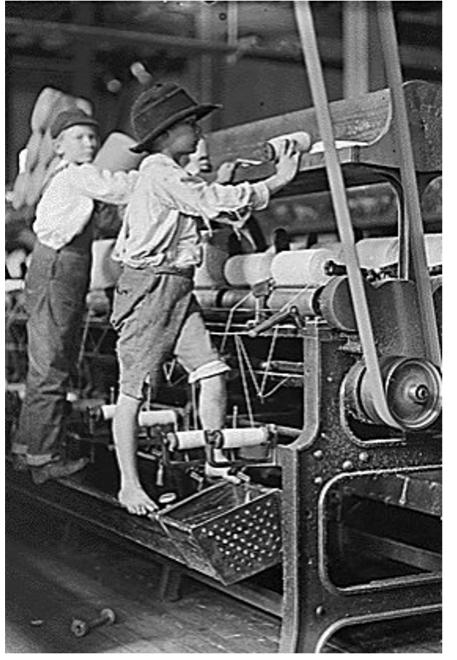
Economic participation without domination and humiliation



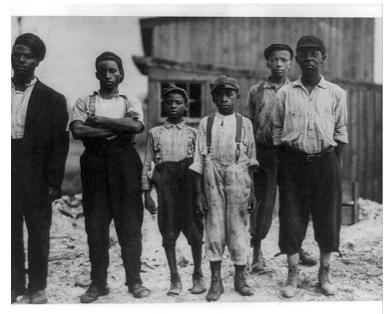




Harsh and exhausting conditions







Child Labor

Whole families working . . .





Children in the mines

"Laissez Faire"

Economic Individualism

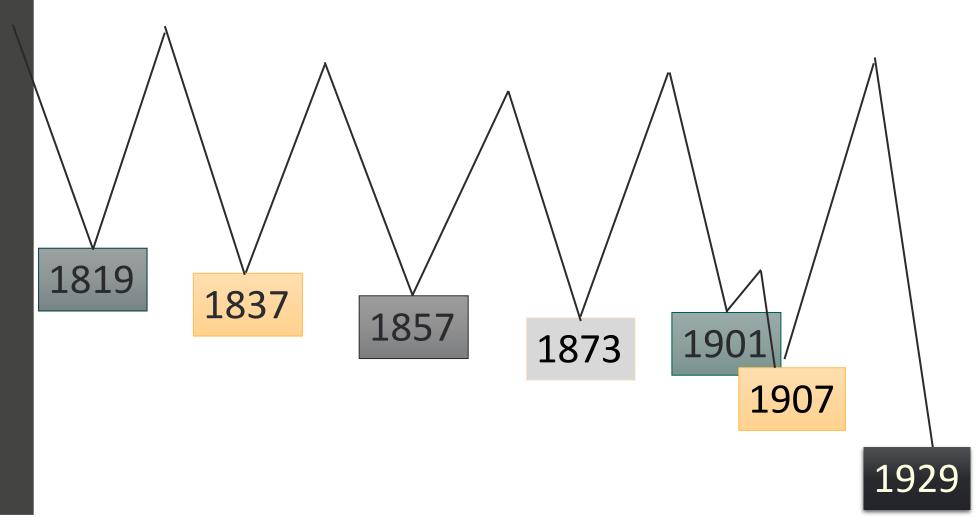
Government role in economy limited to maintaining <u>peace</u> and <u>property rights.</u>

- Free markets
- Few gov't regulations
- No "safety net"
- Assist businesses and corporations

Individuals free to carry out their economic affairs

- Self reliant
- Independent

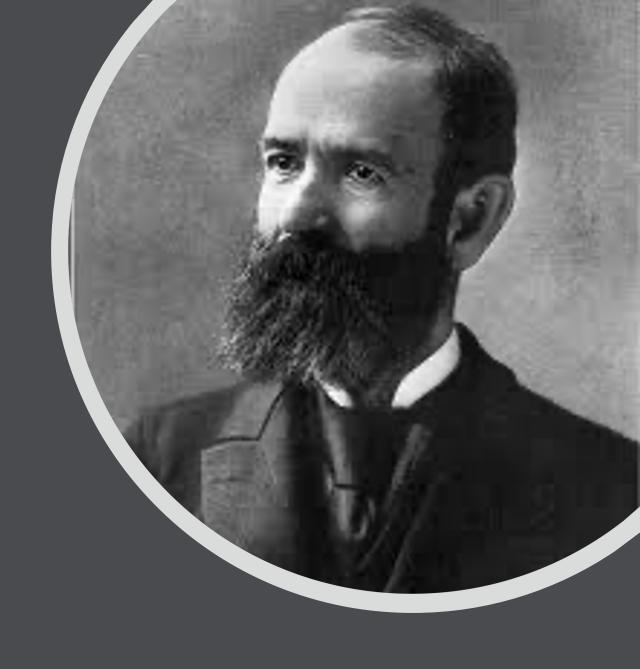
U.S. Financial Panics



Employer Response to Unions

"I can hire one-half of the working class to kill the other half."

Jay Gould, Railroad Baron (Speaking of the Knights of Labor strike against the Gould Railways in 1886)





Roaring Twenties!







A chicken in every pot and a car in every garage.

Herbert Hoover, campaigning in 1928



1920s Culture of Business

"What's good for business is good for the country."

"The business of America is business."

President Calvin Coolidge

1920s an era of . . .



Ku Klux Klan march in Washington DC 1926

Anti-unionism

Racism

Anti-immigration

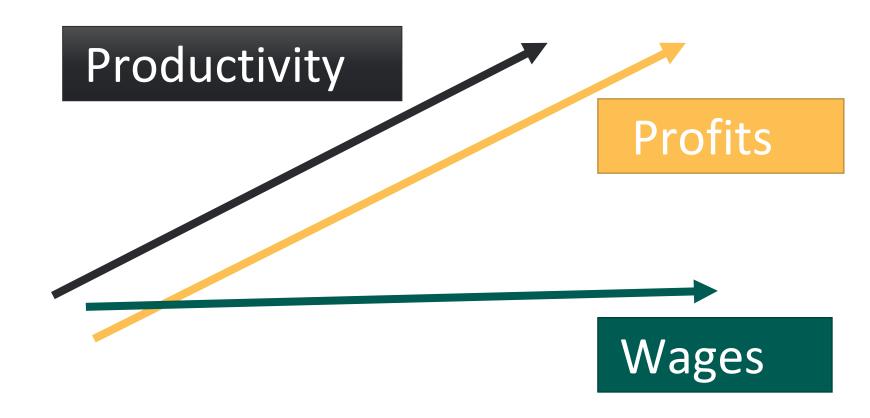
"Red baiting"

Loss of
Union
Power in
1920s

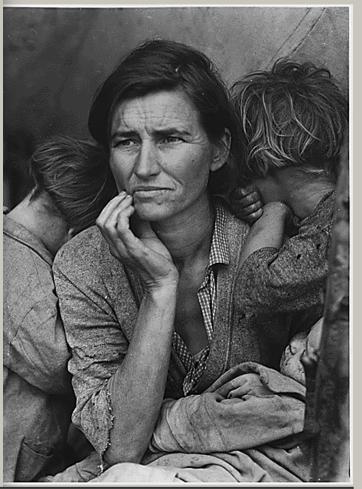
Source: Historical
Statistics of the
United States



1920s Economy







1932

23.6%

1931

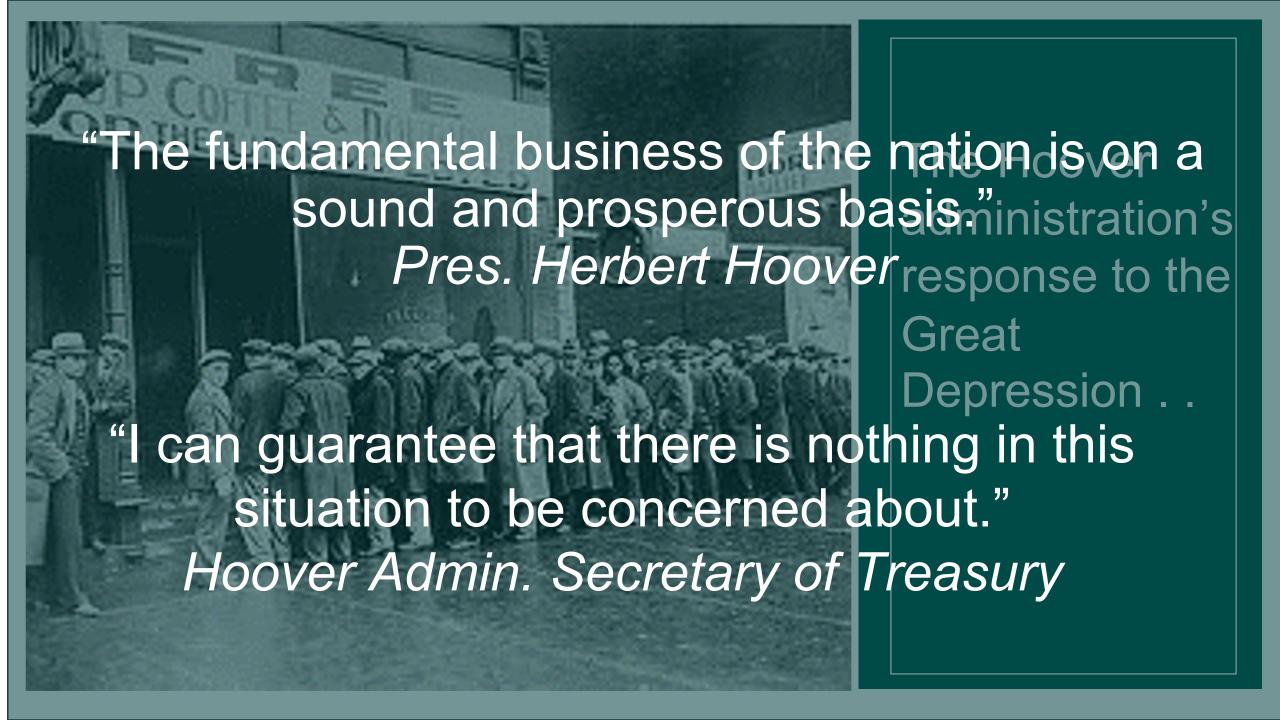
15.9%

1929

3.2 %

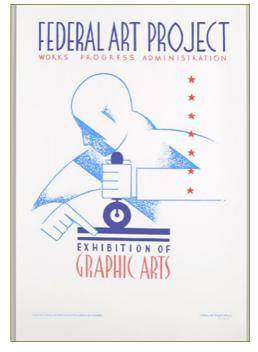
The Great Depression

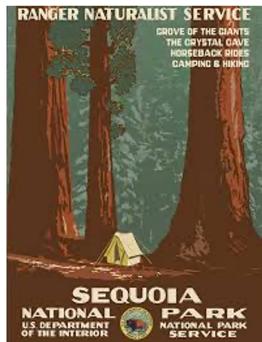
Unemployment Early Years

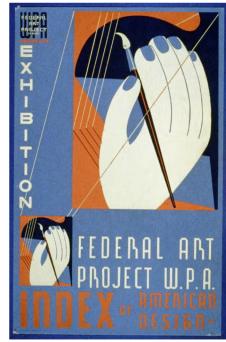


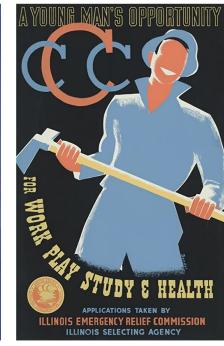


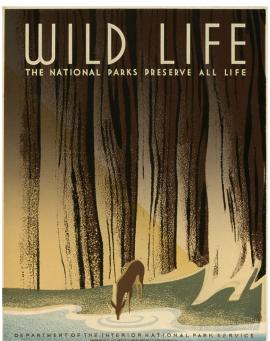




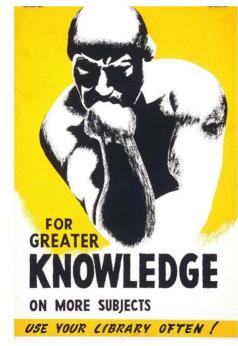
















UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION

State unemployment compensation systems build up funds to pay weekly benefits to insured workers who lose their jobs.

These workers file benefit claims and register for new jobs at local offices of their State employment service.

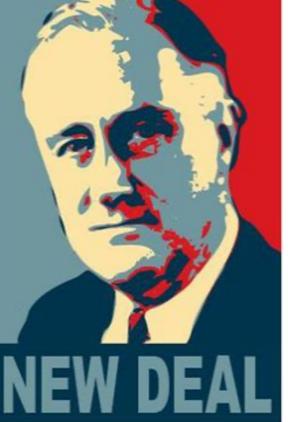
SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD



Created a Social Safety Net

- ✓ Unemployment insurance
- ✓ Social Security

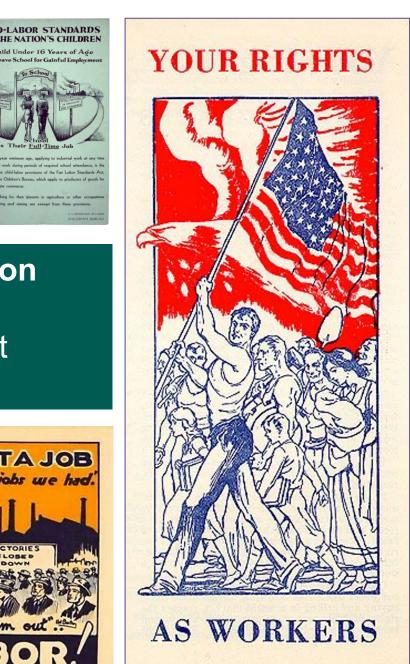




Labor Legislation

- ✓ Fair Labor Standards Act
- ✓ NLRA





National Labor Relations Act 1935 Section 7 Rights

Right to . . .

Form, join, or assist labor organizations

Bargain collectively through a representative of own choosing

Engage in concerted activity

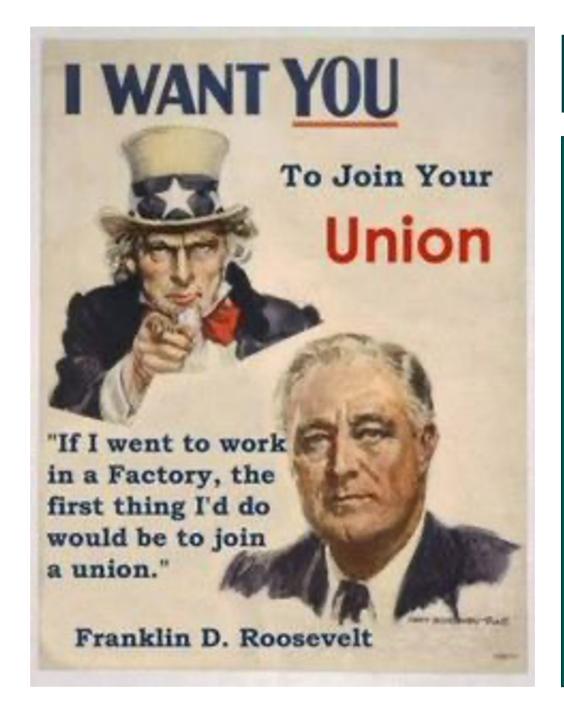


National Labor Relations Act (Wagner Act)

Preamble (excerpt)

Demand Side Economics

"The inequality of bargaining power between employees who do not possess full freedom of association ... tends to aggravate recurrent business depressions, by depressing wage rates and the purchasing power of wage earners in industry . . . "



Effect of NLRA

1947 15 million members



1935
3 million members







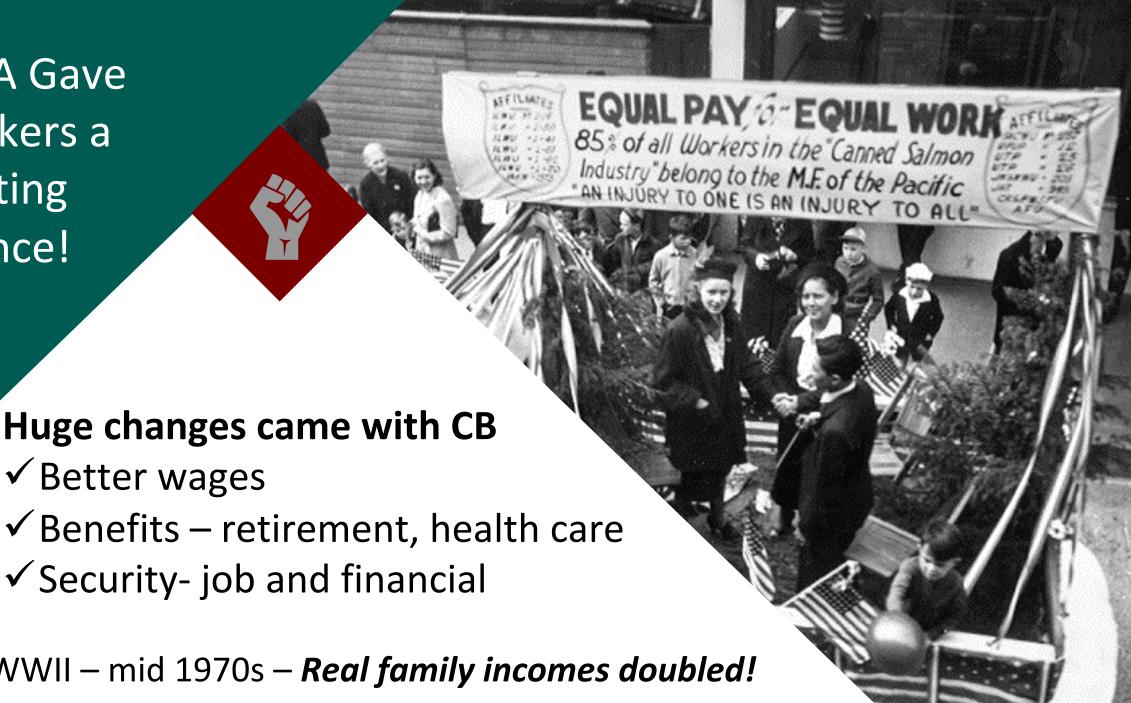
The past was not perfect.





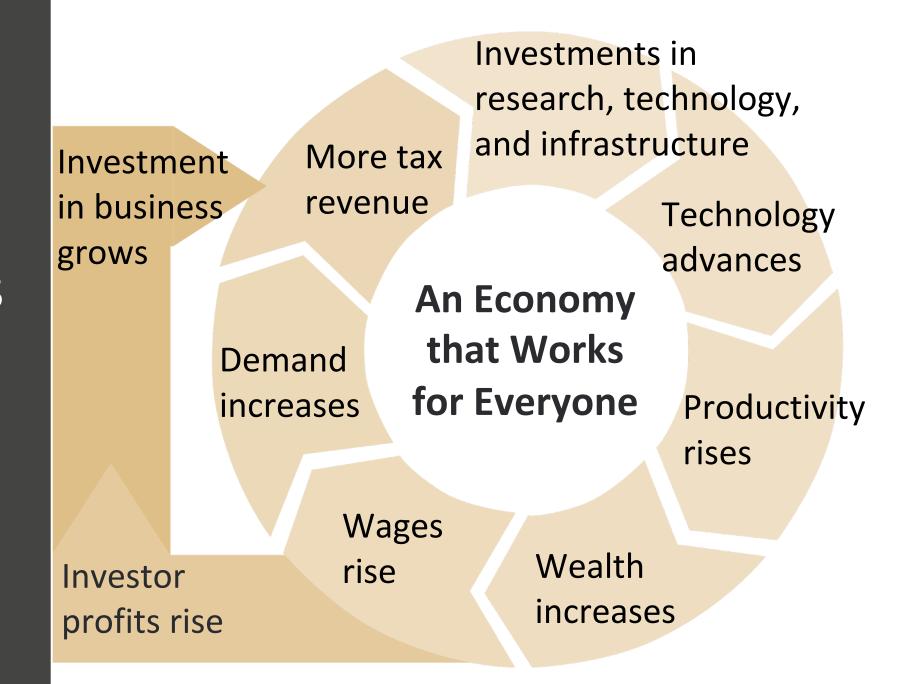


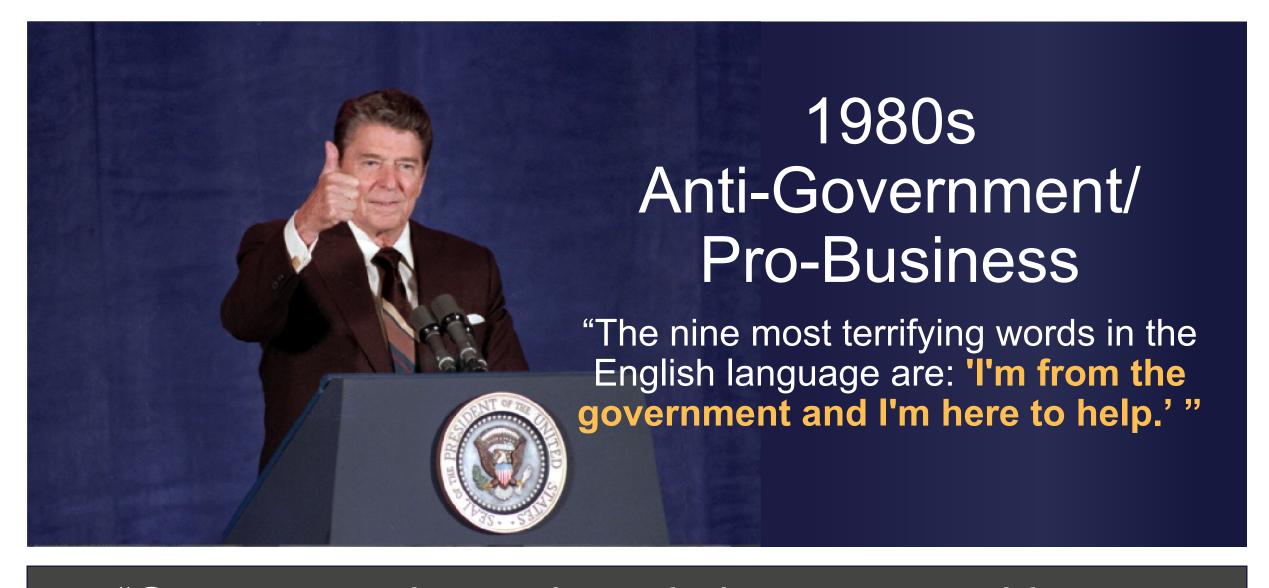
NLRA Gave Workers a Fighting Chance!



Post WWII – mid 1970s – *Real family incomes doubled!*

The Virtuous Cycle





"Government is not the solution to our problems - government **IS** the problem. . ." *President Ronald Reagan*











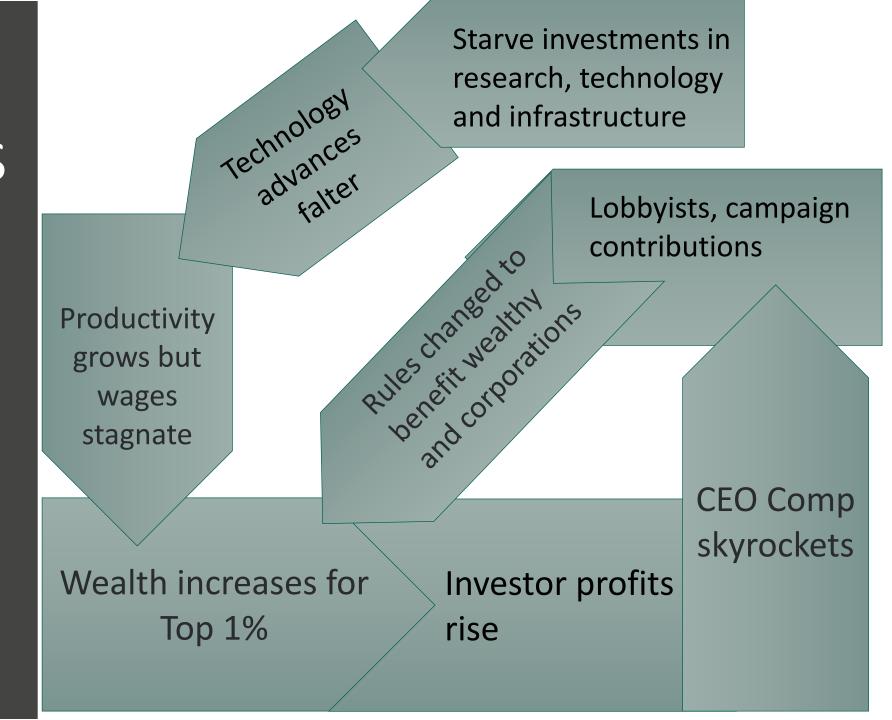






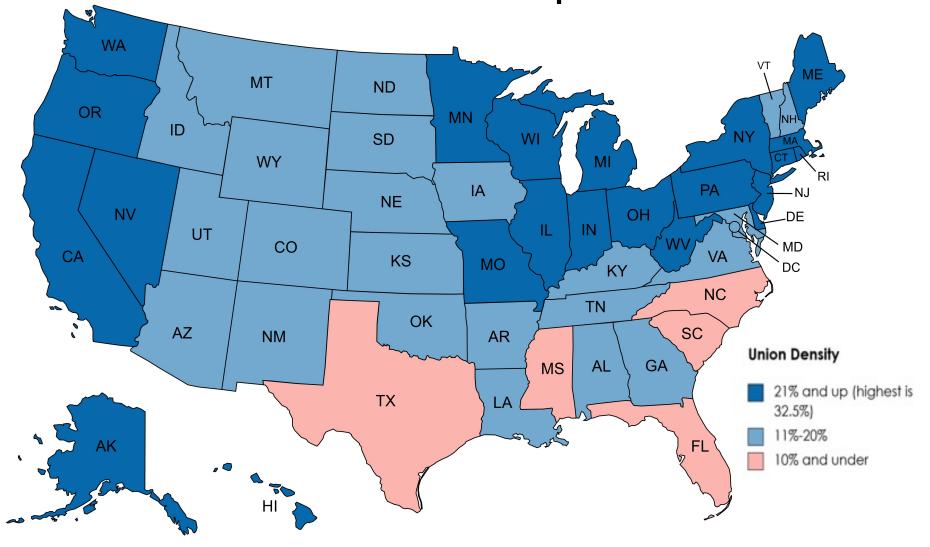
The Vicious Cycle

Economy for the 1%



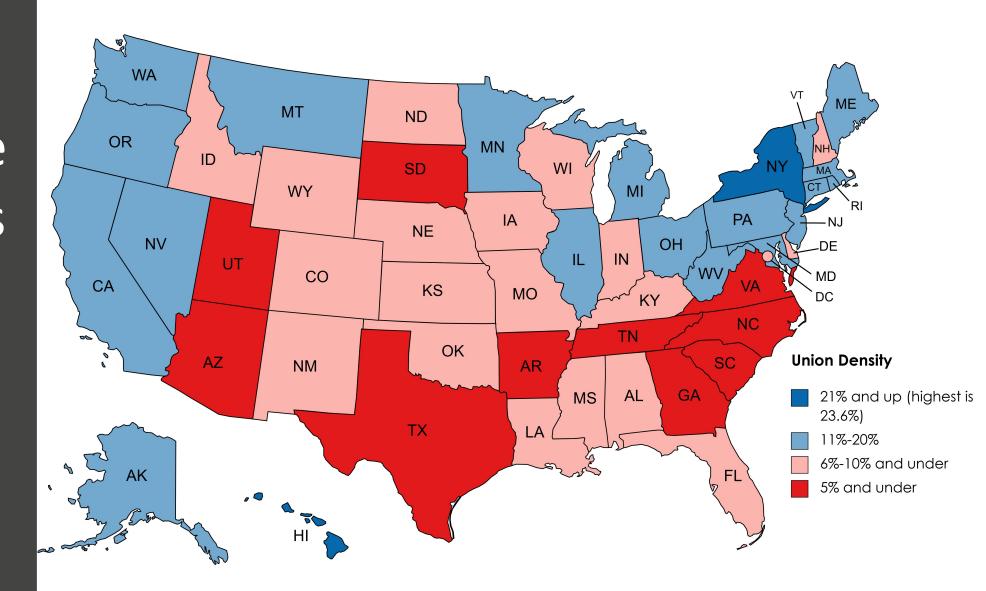
In 1983, only
5 states had
union
density of
10% or less

Union Membership in 1983



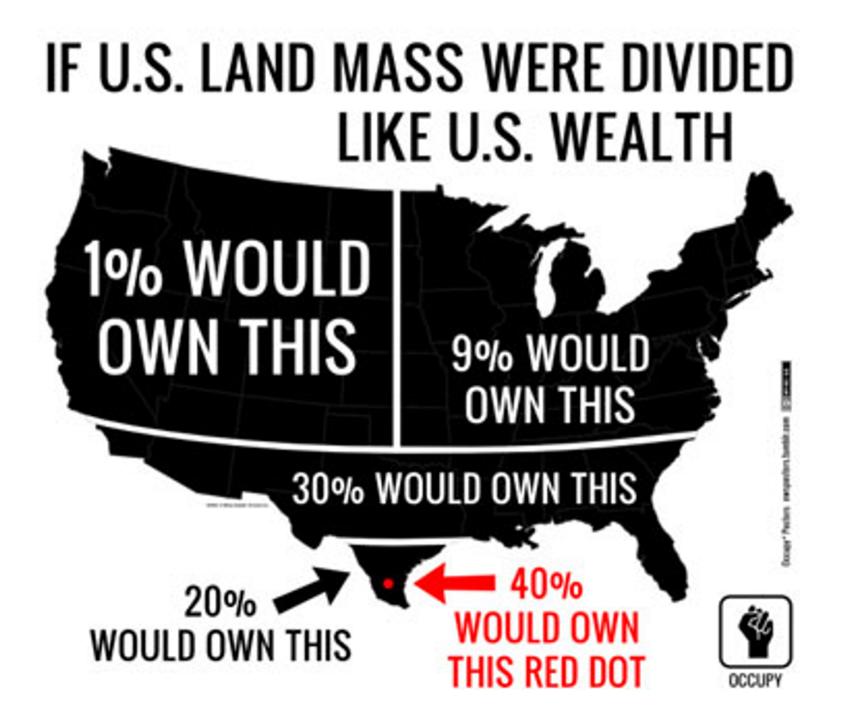
Half the states have 10% or less union density

Union Membership in 2020



The Big Divide

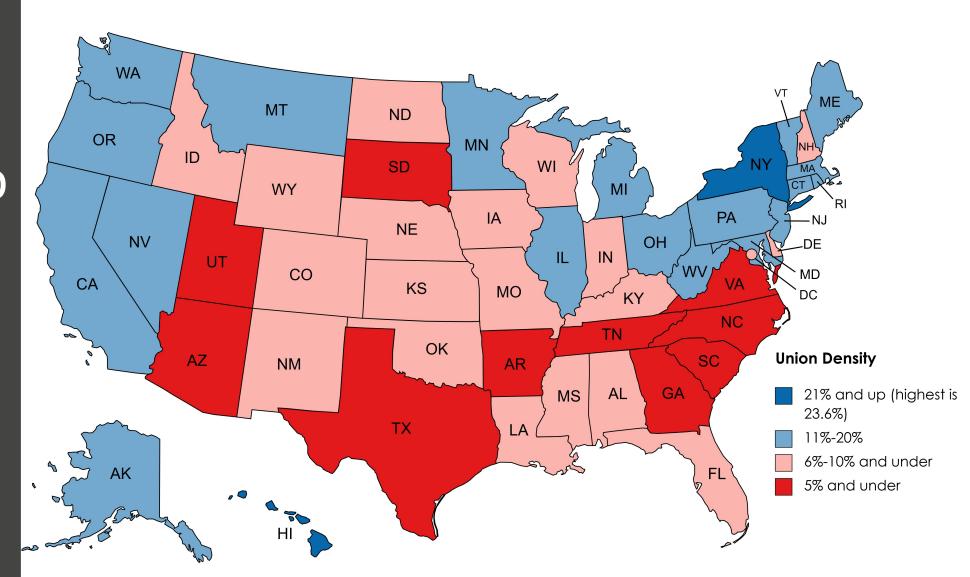
Democracy versus
Oligarchy



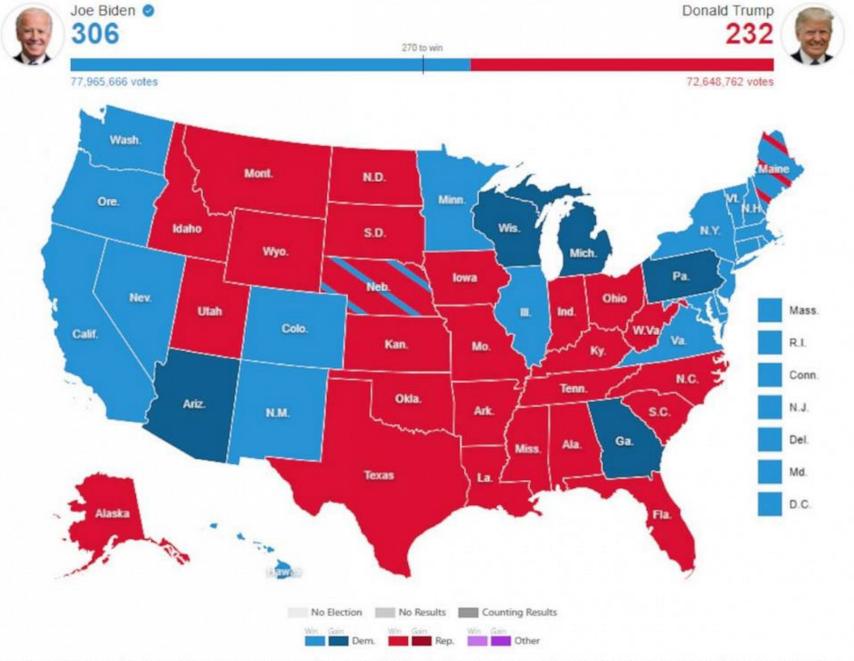
Union Membership

2020

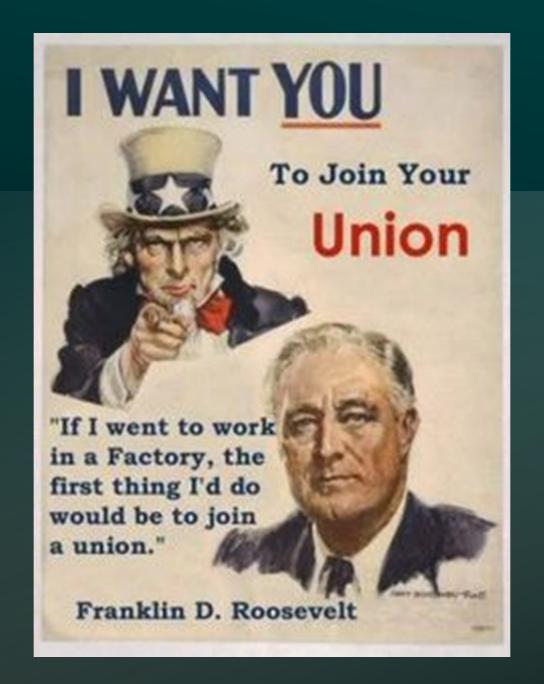
Union Membership in 2020



2020 Election Results



Counties are colored red or blue when the % expected vote reporting reaches a set threshold. This threshold varies by state and is based on patterns of past vote reporting and expectations about how the vote will report this year.





How do we shift the balance of power?









77%

Support bargaining collectively

Morning Consult Poll April 2020







Expand voting rights

Derig the rules



Pass the PRO Act



WHY UNIONS MATTER

"We are not spectators to history.

WE ARE ITS MAKERS."

IATSE President Matthew D. Loeb

